chess

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digest



RAY MARTIN Easy Victory

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EDITOR:

That part of the play in "Chess Mystery which reads "Black is in zugswang" is a bit surprising for here Black plays Q-Q1 threatening the win of a piece, far from any zugswang, and at the same time leaves the game undecided for if BxB, QxB; QxQ, KxQ; Rx NxR, NxR; or if instead BxB, QxB; QxQ, NxQ; Rx

Q-N5; RxR, RxR; N-K5, No clear win!

Re Hastings No. 2 (Vol. 3, No. 7) by Dr.
Ralston, The Dr. Gold problem has been
published in Vol. 3, No. 2 issue. No 3 by
D. P. 1. Q-B2ch, R-Q6; 2. NxB, P-R6; 3.
N-B3 mates.

A. J. FINK San Francisco

(In the last-named problem the Black pawn on KR5 should have been a white pawn, and then it is a "mate in four problem." Sorry. —Ed.).

news flashes . . .

Without losing a game and yielding but three draws, Jerry Slavich won the championship of the San Jose Chess Club by a safe margin. The tournament was a double round type, fourth game being played. Other prize winners were: Adams, Mueller and Crofut with 3, 7 and 7½ points against them, respectively.

San Jose beat Salinas 5 to 1 in a recent match. Individual results were: San Jose: Jerry Slavich, 1; Bert Mueller, 1; Francis Crofut, 1; Howard O'Shaughnessy, 0; Geo. Van Hooser, 1; Stanley MacCarty, 1. Salinas: R. H. Taylor, 0; Foster Clark, 0;

chess in industry

By S. G. Behrends

Recently an item was published stating that the Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Co. of Berkeley, Calif., had a chess team, and was willing to accept challenges from other industrial teams.

Immediately two challenges were received, One was from Cutter Laboratories of Berkeley, and the other from California Research Corp. of Richmond. These two matches were played in July.

Detailed results follow: Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Cutter Lab.

| Bd.No. Player | Pts. | Player | Pts |
|------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| 1 F. Ryan | 0 | G. Lutz | 1 |
| 2 S. Behrends . | 0 | W. Pillsbury | 1 |
| 3 J. Kostolny | 0 | S. Fiske | 1 |
| 4 A. Wolfe | 0 | W. White | |
| 5 W. Hazelton | 0 | P. Farling | |
| 6. J. Stirling | 1 | M. Nordstrom | 0 |
| | 1 | | 5 |
| Colgate-Palmoliv | e-Peet | Calif. Re | search |
| Bd. No. Player | Pts. | Player | Pts |
| 1 G. Lutz | 0 | A. Goldschmid | lt1 |
| 2 S. Behrends . | 1/2 | L. Christen | |
| 3 J. Kostolny | 0 | R. Hampton | |
| 4 A. Wolfe | 0 | W. Muller | 1 |
| | | | |

However, more important than the scores is the fact that there are industrial closs temas in the Bay Area. There is currently a movement to formulate a Bay Area Industrial Chess League. Should this step be accomplished, it is possible that other communities will follow, and that eventually industrial chess teams will be as ordinary as industrial baseball (clubs, or golf teams.)

This is the important feature of these two industrial matches, because it is another step in the publicizing of chess. It is another hand helping to lift chess out of the esoteric mists which seem to surround it.

Philip Wyman, 0; George Oakes, 1; Carl Taylor, 0; Ted Lang, 0.

The Salinas Chess Club will start its annual city championship tournament Nov. 7. Defending champion in "A" class is George Oakes, and in "B" class, John Douglas.

martin wins title

R AY MARTIN of Santa Monica won the Rtitle in the California State Championship in San Francisco with great ease proving once again that his victories were far from flukes, as some people suggested.

Indeed, Martin's game has improved tremendously; his knowledge of the openings and his middle game judgement show originality. His end game play still can be im-

His success was well merited, and California has another young master in its midst. He should be encouraged to continue his studies in chess and he will go a long way. The success of both Spiller (Matrin's room mate) at Sana Barbara and Martin's superiority at San Francisco tends to prove that the South has a number of top nortch players; young men who know how to play, and by their enthusiam enliven interest for the game among their team mates at the Santa Monica Chess Club.

Monica Chess Club.
This makes it a bit clearer to us here why Santa Monica has won the Los Angeles County Chess Championship two year in a row. Martin won six games straight and only lost the last game to Phil Smith of Bakersfield, trying to win a dead drawn game position. George Croy, Los Angeles' 1949 champion, still proved to be a dangerous man to meet, but with Martin in the line-up the result but with Martin in the line-up the result of the provider of

was unavoidable.

V. PARNUTIEFF, San Francisco, tied
Croy with four points. Pafrautieff has
a good knowledge of the opening, but
sometimes allows his opponent to slip out
of a bad position. Smith surprised everyone!
He was looked upon as the man who would
nome in last, but through diligent play, showed a fine sense of harmony in his play, and
should have come higher. His loss to Sven
should have come higher. His loss to Sven
to the state of the state of the state of the
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Charles Bagby, the hope of San Francisco, starting with two points (and lots of luck') somehow couldn't find his feet. Almgren did very well, getting three out of four, after coming down from Los Angeles with zero points out of three games! It shows he still can play ches.

BILL STECKEL had a lot of fun, and Leslie Boyette, who only a few weeks earlier had tied for the Northern title with Bagby, must have been tired . . . through too much chess. As everyone knows, he is capable of much better than he showed in the Championship.

The tournament saw friendly harmony posing the between players from all over the State, and it is understood that ratings of players will be made on a Statewide basis in the future, with lists of the ratings to be published in "Chess Digest."

I would like to add: CONGRATULA-TIONS, RAY MARTIN, AND LET US HAVE MORE TOURNAMENTS... MORE OFTEN ON A STATEWINE BASIS

—. G. K.

chess letter

By NANCY ROOS Los Angeles

R AY MARTIN'S win of the strong Hollywood Invitational Tournament, ahead of Herman Steiner, United States Champion, and Jim Cross, the new United States Junior Champion, came as a surprise to many local Chess fans. However, Ray's friends, who noticed his gradual improvements from tournament to tournament, regarded his latest triumph as the logical climax in a succession of victories.

Ray Martin, born Nov. 7, 1924, in Minneapolis, was introduced to the game of chesby his mother. As his playing strength rose with his enthusiasm for the game, his mother soon was not a challenging enough opponent. Hence, Ray looked for harder contests in chess clubs.

Almost since my moving to Los Angeles (1942) I remember Ray, then a very frail appearing youngster, highly sensitive, for his age, too serious in his views on life, passionately devoted to chess already and visibly shaken under the stress of difficult match games.

FROM April 1943 to December 1946 Bayserved in the army. Whenever he was the property of the property of the protoff at the Hollywood Chees Group, mostly plaving too late to carch his late bas home. Unlike many young soldiers who returned from the war bodily harmed or mentally unstady, skeptical and uprotoed, Ray emerged from his camping experience physically and appritually matured, more independent and self-confident. This radical change in his personality found expression also in his approach to chess-much more analytical than emotional now, the first promise of progress!

In 1947, although Ray was not yet steady and experienced enough a player for coming off victor in the hard fought Los Angeles City Championship, he nevertheless won the brilliancy prize I donated (the portrait-study reproduced on the cover). George Crov and I played over all the submitted championship games. After eliminating many bad games and reconsidering very carefully the few good ones left, we both agreed on Ray's game against Emil Bersbach as the most outstanding achievement for its pure line of thought and its consequent execution.

Ray was blushing, his surprise was apparent when our choice was announced. Now, like then, his modesty at his feats adds to his popularity as a player. His objective evaluation of chess positions, his self-criticism and his fair recognition of his opponents' strength are the basis for his advancement.

PON HIS discharge from the Army Ray studied for four semesters at Los Angeles City College in order to become an accountant, but his love for chess became predominant in his life. He moved to Santa Monica where chess theory and praxis became his daily preoccupation at the little trailer he shared first with Paul Quillen and later with his friend Arthur Spiller. This induced the "goldern era" of the Santa Monica Chess Club. Its activity grew, its members became team conscious and thus S.M.C.C. became the foremost winner in Greater Los Angeles, with Ray Martin playing at the first board

Here follows a chronical record of Ray Martin's chess victories:

Brilliancy Prize-Los Angeles City Championship, 1947

First Prize-Los Angeles Open City Championship, 1948 First Prize-Los Angeles Open City Champ-

ionship, 1949 First Prize-Santa Monica Chess Club

Championship, 1949 First Prize-Los Angeles County Champion-

ship, 1949 First Board - Inter-Club Team Matches,

1949.50 11th Prize out of 70 players U.S. Open (Swiss) Omaha, 1949

First Prize-Hollywood Invitational Tournament, 1950

First Prize-Prelimin, Calif. State Championship, 1950

championship games

Black: C. Bagby, S.F. White: L. Bovette NIMZO - INDIAN

B-N5 1. P.O.4 N-KB3 3. N-QB3 2. P-OB4 P-K3 4. P-OR3

The Samisch variation. "A la mode" right now. It is the sharpest continuation and the most risky at the same time because of the double QBP's. In the Candidate tournament in Budapest the Samisch variation was applied in six games of which White scored 41/2 points!

BxNch

4. . . The most usual. Boyette played 4 . . . B-K2 in his game with W. Hendricks, Northern California Championship, San Francisco, 1950. 5 PxB P-OB4

In the game Bronstein-Szabo, Budapest, 1950; Black played 5 . . . 0-0. There followed 6. P-B3, N-R4; (Szabo follows his own initiative) 7. N-R3, P-KB4; 8. P-K4, P-B4? (A serious positional mistake which leads to a strategically lost position. Correct was 8. . . BPxKP; and if 9. PxKP, continue with 9. . . Q-R5ch. Bronstein would surely have continued after 8. . . BPxKP; with 9. B-K2) The game continued with 9. P-K5!, N-B3; 10. P-KB4, P-KN3; 11. B-K2, P-N3; 12. O-O, N-N2; 13. B-K3, PxOP: 14. PxOP. . . . and White has a strong position.

In the game Kotov-Keres, Budapest, 1950; Black tried 5. . . N-OB3: 6, P-B3, P-ON3: 7. P-K4, B-R3; but soon found out that without counter chances in the center this plan is no good after 8. P-K5, N-KN1; 9. N-R3, N-R4; 10. Q-R4, N-K2; 11. B-Q3. O-O; 12. B-N5, P-KR3; 13. B-R4, P-Q4; 14. B-N1, P-KN4; (if 14. . . BxBP; 15. O-B2. P-N3: 16. N-KB4! etc.) 15. O-B2. N-N3; 16. N-KB4!, . . . and there's no answer.

More impressive is Bronstein's win against Najdorf, Budapest, 1950. 1. P-Q4, N-KB3; 2. P-OB4. P-K3: 3. N-OB3. B-N5: 4. P-OR3. BxNch; 5. PxN, P-QB4; 6. P-K3, N-QB3;

7. B-Q3, O-O; 8. N-KZ, P-Q3; 9. P-KZ, N-KI; 10. O-O, P-QNS; 11. P-PB, B-QRS (Najdorf continues the line adopted in the Botvinnik Reshersky game, Mosow, 1948. But just as in his game with Lillenthal, Najdorf neglens to adhere to the strategic ideas of this variation and goes down to 3 (CO) (4. 15. KPP, KPP); rec.), in the actual game Brouxtein did not allow any grass to grow under his feet and continued with 12. P-B3, P-K4; 15. P-B6! and won quickly. After that the Black Players began to be

more careful and did not permit White to control the center completely. Keres and Smyslow both played for Black:

... and White has the best of the opening. In the game Broustein-Snaylow, White was a bit too early, and instead of playing 9.00 as in the game Sabo-Kerek, he had been supported by the play of the p

game.

Also Najdorf improved his line of play in this variation and did not permit Koow to gain the advantage in the center, this by taking necessary steps at the right moment.

5. PsB, O-O, 6. PsK, P-Q3. 7. N-N2, P-K1; s. N-N3, R-K1; 9. Ps5, P-Q8-H; of the right moment.

Gives Black good counterchances and performed the right permit of the rin

But enough of our theoretical research . . . let us continue with the game itself:

6. P-K3 N-B3 10. P-K4 N-K1 7. B-Q3 O-O 11. N-N5 B-R3 8. N-K2 P-QN3 12. Q-K2 R-B1 9. O-O N-QR4

If Black wishes to win a pawn, then he should play PxP first and then follow it up with R-B1. Now White could play 13. P-Q5, N-Q3; 14. P-K5, NQ3xP; 15. Q-K4, P-KN3;

16. N-R5, PxP; 17. Q-KB4!, PxN; 18. Q-R6! etc. But White has other plans. 13. P-K5 PxP 14. Q-K4 P-B4

13. P-K5 PxP 14. Q-K4 P-I Defends and attacks!

15. PxPe.p. NxP 16. QxQP BxP Black is now a good pawn up. The rest ought to be easy. Well, that is what you think!

17. B-N5 BxB 18. QxB Q-B2
Gets out of the pin and attacks the QBF

at the same time.

19. BxN RxB 21. QR-K1

20. N-K4 R-B4

Not 21. N-Q6 as R-Q4 wins. 21 . . . N-B5 22. P-B4!

Cannot play RxP as RxR, QxR; QxQP looks unhealthy. 22. . . R-Q4 would have been better.

23. N-N5 Continued on Next Page

preliminaries

Prior to the State championship both the North and South had preliminary tournaments.

These ended as follows:

North: 1, C. Bagby and I. Boyette (co-Champions), 5 points; V. Pafnutieff and G. McClain, 4; C. Capps, 3½; W. Hendricks, 3; B. Popoff, 2½; Dr. H. J. Ralston, 1½.

| Sou | | | | |
|-----|------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | | Games | |
| | | Won | Lost | Score |
| - 1 | Roy Martin | | | |
| 2 | Sven Almgren | 51/2 | 11/2 | 21.75 |
| 3 | William Stecke | 141/2 | 21/2 | 21.25 |
| 4 | Emil Bersbach | 41/2 | 21/2 | 19.75 |
| | George Hunnes | | | |
| 6 | Martin Altshille | | | |
| 7 | Morris Gordon. | 31/2 | 31/2 | 12.50 |
| 8 | William Bannis | ng31/2 | 31/2 | 11.75 |
| 9 | LeRoy Johnson. | 31/2 | 31/2 | 11.50 |
| 10 | Samuel Geller | 3 | 4 | 9.00 |
| 11 | John Barlow | 21/2 | 41/2 | 8.25 |
| 12 | Elmar Leoke | 21/2 | 41/2 | 6.25 |
| 13 | Robert Solana | 13/2 | 21/2 | 5.25 |
| 14 | James Wahlstro | m1 | 6 | 1.00 |
| | | | | |

San Francisco championship score: R. Martin, 6; G. Croy and V. Pafnutieff, 4; Phil Smith, 3½; C. Bagby and S. Almgren, 3; W. Steckel, 2½; L. Boyette, 2.

Ray Martin as California Champion is automatically ceded to play in the championship to be held in Los Angeles next year. Threatens P-KN4.

RxQBP O-B4ch 25. Q-R6 24. K-R1

P-04

Three pawns up . . . but an unpleasant outlook!

26. R-O1! Q-B3 27. QxRP RxP was the threat. 28. O-K7!

Must stop NxKP.

29. R-B3 Would prefer 29, QR-K1 and it is diffi-

cult to find an answer for Black.

29. . . .

Q-B7 30. RQ1-KB1 Once again White misses the boat. With 30. R-KN1 Black has no way to stop NxKP. 0-06

30. . . . Q-K7 32. R3-B2 P-R3 33. NxKP R-B2 31 P.R3 It is only fair to state here that both players were very hard pressed for time here. The last ten moves in about three minutes was just a bit too much for both players. What you see now until the fortyfirst move is more a comedy of errors.

34. Q-Q8ch

move.

34. Q-K8ch! wins a rook. 34. . . . K-R2 36, OxR RxPch? RxN 35. N-B8ch

Has nothing to lose, so sacrifices and offers a draw. White turned the offer down, rightly, and with PxR, QxPch; 38. K-N1, O-N6ch: 39, R-KN2, O-K6ch; 40, R1-B2, Q-K8ch; 41. K-R2 he wins easily . . .but-37. K-N1 R-N6 39, O-K2 0-05

38. O-K7 N-B5 40. Q-B2ch K-N1 And now that the time control is over, the players can take stock of their positions again . . . but it is too late for regrets. Black now has the better game. There followed: 41, R-K1, N-K6; 42, Q-B8ch, K-R2; 43. K-R2, N-N5ch; 44. KxR, QxRch; 45. KxN, OxNPch; 46, K-R4, O-B7ch; 47, K-R3, OxR; and White resigned on the sixty-fifth

-G. K.

White: V. Pafnutieff Black: C. Bagby NIMZO - INDIAN 1. P-O4 N-KB3 3. N-QB3 B-NS 2. P-OB4 P-K3 4. P-OR3

It's the fashion! 4. . . . BxNch 7, B-O3 P-ON3 5. PxB P-B4 8. N-K2 6. P-K3 N-B3

For notes to the opening see Boyette-Bagby game.

9. P-K4 N-K1 10, O-O Here Black switches, P-K4 seems to be

best though. 11. P-K5!

Lilienthal's move against Najdorf.

PxP 12. PxP 11. . . . Not NxP? 13. BxPch wins the Queen. 13. B-B4 Trying something different than what R.

Fine recommends, namely: 13. . . . Q-B2. Bagby says that he did not like this move as White can play 14. O-B2, P-N3 ;15, B-R6, N-N2; 16, P-B4 gives White a tremendous game.

14. N-N3 Does not want to allow White to bring his Queen to KN4, which would cramp

Black's game completely. 15. Q-B1

Forced as B-N5, Q-N5; B-K2 was threat-

16. N-K4! Threatens B-R6, N-N2: N-B6ch followed

16. . . . P-B4 17. PxPe.p. Not NxP, as B-Q6 wins the exchange. N-K4 18. R-Q1 NxP 19. B-R6

Decides to give the exchange with the hope of getting out of the tight position he's in. 20. BxR RxB 27, P-B3 N-K4

21. NxNch RxN 28. Q-K2 22. B-K4 O-B2 29. R-O6 P-K4 23. BxB OxB 30, O-K4 R-B2 24. R-O8ch K-N2 31. QR-Q1 Q-B1 25. O-K3 N-N5 32, O-O5 O-K1 26. Q-Q2 R-B2 33. R-Q7ch

Seems the easiest way to finish the game. RxR 38, P-OR4 34. OxRch QxQ 39. P-R5 PxP 35. RxOch K-R3 40, RxORP N-06 36. R-QB7 N-R4 41. P-QB4 NxP

37. RxORP With 41. K-B1, K-N4; 42. K-K2, N-B5ch; 43.K-B2, N-K3; (best) 44. K-K3 wins easy.

41. . . . K-N4 43, R-R7 42. P-N3 K-B4 His only hope now of getting some draw-

ing chances. 44. PxPch KxP 47. R-R8 K-05

45. RxP K-Q5 48. R-R4ch K-K6 46. R-R4ch K-K6 And here they decided to call it a draw!

The game is still an easy win for White: 49. K-N2, N-K8ch; 50, K-R3, N-B6; 51, R-N4, P-N4; 52. K-N2, N-K8ch!; 53. K-R1!, N-B6; 54. P-KR4! wins.

Teichmann used to say the "Good player

is always lucky."

Spielmann used to say "You cannot win a tournament without luck,"

—G. К.

3

White: V. Pafnutieff, S.F. Black: P. Smith Bakersfield

GRUNFELD DEFENCE

1. P-Q4 N-KB3 4. PxP NxP
2. P-QB4 P-KN3 5. P-K4 NxN

3. N-QB3 P-Q4 6. PxN P-QB4
The old line of this important variation, which is coming back into tournament play. New life has been blown into this variation, by playing B-B4 and N-K2 for White, and not N-KB3, which permitted B-KN5 for

Black, and attack on the center.
7. B-QB4 B-N2 8. N-K2 PxP
You do not relieve the pressure on White's center until absolutely forced to. The correct

continuation here is 8. . . . O-O; 9. O-O, and now 9. . . . PxP; 10. PxP, N-B3; 11. B-K3, B-N5; 12. P-B3, N-QR4!; and now we have three continuations:

A—13. B-Q3, B-K3; 14. P-Q5?, B-R; 15. QNB, P-B3; 16. B-KR6, Q-Ni3ch; 17. K-R, K-R, K-R, K-R, Cl with important advantage for Black. B—13. B-Q5, B-Q2; 14. R-N1, P-Q5; (doubfuil) 15. Bs/NP, R-R2; 16. B-Q5, P-K5; 17. B-N3, NsB; and White could take advantage here with 18. Ps/N, B-N4; 19. P-K51 as Bs/KP is not good, as the R will be as

Russian Championship, 1949.
C—13. R-B1, NNB: 14. RxN, B-Q2; 15.
Q-N3, Q-R4; 16. N-B3, P-N3 with equal game. Bronstein-Kotov, Saltsjohaden, 1948.
D—13. R-B1, N-RB: 14. RxN, B-Q2; 15.
Q-N5, Q-R4; 16. N-B3, P-QN4; 17. R-B5, KR-B1; 18. N-Q2, RxB; 19-R8, P-K3; with a good game for Black. Gligoric-Szabo, Venice, 1949.

tacked after 20. PxB.: Zakorovski-Kamisov,

9. PxP N-B3 10. B-K3 Q-R4ch A waste of time. Should have tried B-N5 here.

11. B-Q2 Q-Q: Looks the same . . . but it isn't.

Defends the pawn and stops the Knight going to QR4.

12. . . . O-O 13. O-O P-N3
Too tame. N-QR4 attacking the W.B. and playing P-QR3 and P-QN4 so as to under-

take something on the Q's side was more than necessary.

14. R-B1 B-N2 16. P-Q5 PxF 15. P-B4 P-K3

Cannot play 16. . . . BxB; 17. PxN loses a piece for Black.

17. BxB KxB 19. P-B5 Q-N 18. BxP N-R4

On 19. . . BxB, there follows 20. P-B6ch first, closing out the B. Queen.

20. Q-Q4ch K-N1
Naturally not 20 . . . P-B3 as 21. BxB,

Naturally not 20 . . . P-B3 as 21. BxB, NxB; 22. R-B7ch, R-B2; 23. RxRch, KxR; 24. Q-Q7ch wins a piece. 21. PxP RPxP

BxB first loses a pawn after 22, PxRPch etc. 22, R-QB3 BxB 23, R-KR3! P-B3

 22. R-QB3
 BxB
 23. R-KR3!
 P-B3

 Forced.
 Forced.

 24. PxB
 QR-B1
 25. R-KN3
 R-B5

 Desperation
 . . . but good advice is hard

27. RxPch K-R2 32. N-B3 N-B5
28. R6xP RxR 33. R-R4 N-K6
29. RxR RxP 34. R-K4! Black
30. R-B7ch K-N3 Resigns
If 34... NxP; 35. R-N4ch loses a piece,

If 34 . . . NxP; 35. R-N4ch loses a piece, and after 34 . . . RxPch; 35. K-R1, also wins a piece.

Students, just go over this line again, as

I have come across some important continuations since writing the above, namely:

CONTINUATION A.

13. B-Q3, B-K3; 14. P-Q5!, BxR; 15. QxB, P-B3; 16. B-KR6, Q-N3ch; 17. K-R1, (in the game-Bronstein-Boleslavesky, Budapest, 1950, White played 17. N-Q4, and Black

managed to get a draw).

We are now following the first game of the match Bronstein-Boleslavsky, Moscow, August, 1930. Knowing this line well, Black continued with: 17. . KR-Q1; 18. R-N1!, Q-B4; 19. B-Q2 (If 19. R-N5 then O-R6).

(Now White takes good advantage of the badly posted picces) 19. . . . PQNS; 20. B-N4, Q-B2; 21. R-QB1, Q-N2; 22. Q-N1 B-N4, Q-B2; 21. R-QB1, Q-N2; 22. Q-N1 Black's knight). 22. . . . QR-N1 (A mistake, B-B2 then 22. BrN, PSB; 34, Q-N2, W-N2, B-B2; 24. B-N5, Q-N2; 23. M-N6 vini). 23. PcB, N-B3; 24. B-B3, N-K4; 25. B-N5, Q-R-B1; 26. B-N5, R-RCh; 27. OR, P-B2. 28. B-O7. O-R3: 29. N-N3. OxRP: 30. P-KR4, R-KB1; 31, O-N5, R-B3; 32, OxR, and Black resigned.

(Bronstein, by winning this game, (he won the match against Boleslawsky, 71/2-61/2, and thus will meet Botvinnik for the World's title in 1951 in Russia) has blown new life in this line of play (B-B4 and N-K2) against the Grunfeld Defence. Does that mean that the Grunfeld is outmoded? It will be interesting to see who will bring in a new and powerful continuation for Black, Carroll Capps suggests that Black should not take the Rook on his fourteenth move. Is that the way to refute White's line of play? How about it, readers, what do you suggest?) -G. K.

White: R Martin Black: C. Bagby ITALIAN OPENING

| 1. | P-K4 | P-K4 | 21. BxN | PxB |
|-----|-------|--------|------------|---------|
| 2. | N-KB3 | N-QB3 | 22. Q-K4 | R-K1 |
| 3. | B-B4 | B-B4 | 23. N-Q4 | K-B1 |
| 4. | P-B3 | N-B3 | 24. QxP | BxP |
| 5. | P-04 | PxP | 25. P-R6 | BxB |
| 6. | PxP | B-N5ch | 26. Q-R8ch | Q-N1 |
| 7. | N-B3 | NxKP | 27. PxPch | K-B2 |
| 8. | 0.0 | BxN | 28. N-B5 | NxN?* |
| 9. | P-Q5 | N-K4 | 29. Q-R5ch | KxP |
| 10. | B-N3! | 0.0 | 30. RxR | Q-B2 |
| 11. | PxB | N-N3 | 31. Q-R8ch | K-N3 |
| 12. | R-K1 | R-K1 | 32. PxB | N-R3 |
| 13. | Q-Q4 | N-Q3 | 33. R-K3 | N-B4 |
| 14. | B-N5 | P-KB3 | 34. R-B3 | Q-Q4 |
| 15. | RxRch | QxR | 35. Q-K8ch | K-N2 |
| 16. | R-K1 | Q-B1 | 36. QxPch | K-N3 |
| 17. | B-B1 | P-QN3 | 37. R-R3 | Q-Q8ch |
| 18. | P-KR4 | B-N2 | 38. K-R2 | Q-N5 |
| 19. | P-R5 | N-K2 | 39. R-N3 | Resigns |
| 20. | B-R3 | Q-B2 | | |

*28. . . . OxO!: 29. RxNch, K-N3; 30. PxO-O, RxO; 31. PxB, KxN; 32. RxP, R-QB1; 33. P-QB4, P-QR4; 34. RxP, P-R5; 35. PxP, RxP; 36. RxQNP, draws!

White: R. Martin Black: G. E. Crov ITALIAN OPENING

| 1. | P-K4 | P-K4 | 8. | 0.0 | BxN |
|----|-------|--------|-----|--------|---------|
| 2. | N-KB3 | N-QB3 | 9. | P-Q5 | N-K4 |
| 3. | B-B4 | B-B4 | 10. | B-N3!? | P-Q3 |
| 4. | P-B3 | N-B3 | 11. | PxB | B-N5 |
| 5. | P-04 | PxP | 12. | R-K1 | P-KB4 |
| 6. | PxP | B-N5ch | 13. | P-KR3 | P-KR4!3 |
| 7. | N-B3 | NxKP | 14. | PxB | RPxF |
| | | | | | |

| 15. RxN! | PxR | 27. BxBP | PxB |
|------------|------|------------|---------|
| 16. N-N5 | Q-B3 | 28. QxN | Q-R7ch |
| 17. B-R4ch | K-B1 | 29. K-B1 | R-R3 |
| 18, NxP | Q-R5 | 30. Q-N8ch | R-K1 |
| 19. N-N3 | P-R3 | 31. Q-Q6ch | R-K2 |
| 20. B-B4 | N-N3 | 32. Q-Q8ch | R-K1 |
| 21. B-K3 | P-N4 | 33. QxP | R3xB |
| 22, B-B2 | N-K4 | 34. Q-B5ch | K-N1 |
| 23. 0-04 | P-N4 | 35. PxR | R-K2 |
| 24. B-B5 | R-K1 | 36. R-Q1 | Q-R5 |
| 25. B-K6 | P-B4 | 37. Q-N6ch | Resigns |
| 26. Q-K4 | R-K2 | | |
| | | | |

6

Black: R. Martin White: L. Boyette

| | TCF | HIGORIN | E DEFENCE | |
|----|-------|---------|---------------------|--------|
| 1. | P-Q4 | P-Q4 | 9. BxP | B-N5 |
| 2. | P-QB4 | N-QB3 | 10. B-QN5 | BxNch |
| 3. | N-KB3 | B-N5 | 11. PxB | QxPch |
| 4. | Q-R4 | BxN | 12. K-K2 | Q-N7ch |
| 5. | NPxB | P-K3 | 13. B-Q2 | 0.0.0 |
| 6. | N-B3 | PxP | 14. KR-QN1 | RxBch |
| 7. | P-K4 | QxP | 15. K-K3 | Q-B6ch |
| 8. | B-K3 | Q-K4 | 16. K-B4 Resigns | RxBP |

White: Wm. Steckel Black: L. Boyette OUEFN'S PAWN

| 1. | P-O4 | P-04 | 12. | 0.0 | P-K4 |
|----|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 2. | QN-Q2 | N-KB3 | 13. | R-Q1 | QR-K1 |
| 3. | P-K3 | N-B3 | 14. | QPxP | PxP |
| 4. | P-KB4 | P-KN3 | .15. | PxP | BxP |
| 5. | P-B3 | B-B4 | 16. | NxB | RxN |
| 6. | KN-B3 | B-N2 | 17. | P-B4 | B-K3 |
| 7. | N-K5 | N-K5 | 18. | PxP | BxP |
| 8. | N2-B3 | P-B3 | 19. | B-B4 | R-R4 |
| 9. | NxN | PxN | 20. | BxBch | PxB |
| 10 | O.R. | 0.03 | 21 | P.KR3 | RxP! |

O-O Resigns

11. B-K2

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the santa barbara 'open'

This tournament attracted twenty-three players from all over the State and all enjoyed playing in Santa Barbara.

LeRoy Johnson, tournament director, has his hands full playing as well as directing the event. Competition was keen and, according to Carroll Capps, the games were on a high level. That is good news indeed, as it proves that chess in California is getting better all the time.

Carroll Capps led all the way and in the final met defeat at the hands of Arthur Spiller of Santa Monica, who thus won the tournament, and is now ceded into the finals of the official state championship in 1951, Capps remained in second place.

| H | lere are the final pla | cings: | |
|-----|------------------------|--------|----------|
| | | Score | S.B.Pts. |
| 1. | Arthur R. Spiller | 5 | 20.50 |
| 2. | C. M. Capps | 41/2 | 20.75 |
| 3. | Geo. A. Steven | 41/2 | 20.25 |
| 4. | George Hunnex | 41/2 | 15.50 |
| 5. | Pete Velliotes | 41/2 | 15.25 |
| 6. | Dan Fidlow | 4 | 15.00 |
| 7. | C. Hyde | 4 | 12.00 |
| 8. | F. S. Hazard | 31/2 | 17.75 |
| 9. | Leon Vasu | 31/2 | 13.25 |
| 10. | A. J. Stobbe | 31/2 | 10.75 |
| 11. | John H. Barlow | 3 | 10.50 |
| 12. | Frank Frilling | | |
| 13. | A. E. Schecter | | |
| 14. | Emil Bersbach | | |
| 15. | Kenton Chambers | 21/2 | 9.75 |
| 16. | L. R. Johnson | 21/2 | 7.75 |
| 17. | R. G. Currie | 21/2 | 7.50 |
| 18. | Henry King | 2 | 4.00 |
| 19. | Elmar Leoke | | |
| 20. | Arthur B. Miller | 11/2 | 2.25 |
| 21. | W. T. Pinney | | |
| 22. | Lois Smyers | | |
| 23. | R. J. Cuneo | 1 | 2.00 |

tournament games

White: A. Spiller Black: C. Capps Q.G.D. LASHER'S DEFENCE

| 1. P-Q4 | N-KB3 | 10. N-Q2 | P-K4 |
|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| 2. P-QB4 | P-K3 | 11. P-Q5 | P-KB4 |
| 3. N-QB3 | P-Q4 | 12. B-K2 | N-Q2 |
| 4. B-N5 | B-K2 | 13. Q-B2 | P-QR4 |
| 5. P-K3 | 0.0 | 14. 0-0 | N-B4 |
| 6. N-KB3 | P-KR3 | 15. N-N3 | B-Q2 |
| | | | |

| 7. B-R4 | N-K5 | 16. NxN | QxN |
|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 8. BxB | QxB | 17. Q-B3 | QR-K1 |
| 9. NxN | PxN | 18. P-QR3 | P-R5 |
| Why not l | P-KB5? | | |

19. Q-N4 QxQ? P-QN3 is much better here

| 20. PxO | R-R1 | 41. K-K1 | P-N4 |
|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| 21. P-B5 | R-B3 | 42. B-N3 | R-KN1 |
| 22. B-B4 | K-B1 | 43. R-R7 | R-QR1 |
| 23. R-R3 | P-QN4 | 44. R-R6ch | K-B2 |
| 24. B-K2 | P-B5 | 45. R-R7ch | K-Q3 |
| 25. P-B6 | P-B6 | 46. K-O2 | R-KB1 |
| 26. BxNP | PxP | 47. B-O1 | B-R6 |
| 27 R1-R1 | B-K1 | 48. R-R6ch | K-B2 |
| 28. RxP | R-N1 | 49. K-K1 | R-QR1 |
| 29. B-B4 | R-Q3 | 50. B-B2 | R-R8ch |
| 30. P-N5 | K-K2 | 51. K-Q2 | R-R6 |
| 31. R-R8 | R3-Q1 | 52. R-B6 | K-N3 |
| 32. RxR | RxR | 53. R-B7 | R-R7 |
| 33. R-R7 | K-Q3 | 54. K-B1 | P-N5 |
| 34. P-N3 | B-R4 | 55. R-N7ch | K-R3 |
| 35. KxP | B-B6ch | 56. P-Q6 | P-N6 |
| 36, K-B1 | P-N4 | 57. BPxP | PxP |
| 37. P-N4 | P-R4 | 58. PxP | B-K3 |
| 38. R-R6 | P-R5 | 59. P-Q7 | B-N6 |
| 39. P-N6 | PxP | | |
| 10 R.R7 | B.NS | | |

White: G. Hunnex Black: K. Chambers

OUEEN'S PAWN 1. P-O4. P-O4: 2. P-OB4. P-OB3: 3. PxP. PxP: 4, N-OB3, N-KB3; 5, B-KB4, N-B3; 6. P-K3, P-K3; 7. N-B3, P-QR3; 8. B-Q3, B-Q3; 9. B-KN3, O-O; 10. O-O, BxB; 11. BPxB. O-K2: 12. P-K4. PxP: 13. NxP. N-ON5: 14. NxNch. OxN: 15. B-K4. N-O4: 16. O-O2, P-KN3; 17. N-K5, O-K2; 18. OR-K1, N-B3; 19. Q-N5, K-N2; 20. R-B2, N-Q4; 21. Q-B1, Q-Q3; 22. Q-B5, QxQ; 23. PxQ, N-B3; 24. B-B3, QR-N1; 25. R-Q1, N-Q4; 26. P-OR3. P-B3: 27. N-B4. N-K2: 28. N-O6. K-N1; 29, NxB, KRxN; 30, R-Q7, N-B3; 31. P-QN4, N-K4; 32. R-K7, NxBch; 33. RxN. R-K1: 34. RxRch. RxR: 35. RxP. K-N2: 36. R-B3. P-K4: 37. K-B1. R-K3: 38. K-K2. R-KB3; 9, K-K3, K-B2; 40, K-K4, K-K3; 41, P-N4, P-R3; 42, RxRch, KxR; 43, P-KR4, P-KN4; 44. P-R5, K-K3; 45. P-R4, Black resigns.

White: A. Stobbe

3

Black: C. Capps

RETI

1. N.KB3, P.Q4; 2. P.K3, P.KN3; 3. P.QB4, P.QB5; 4. P.Q4, B.N2; 3. N.B3; 6. P.QB5; 4. P.Q4, B.N2; 3. N.B3; 6. N.B3; 6. P.K3; 11. R.Q1, N.Q2; 12. P.K4, N.AN3; 13. B.N3, Q.R3; 14. B.KB4, B.N5; 17. R.Q4; 18. N.Q2; 12. P.K4, N.AN3; 13. B.N3, Q.R3; 14. B.KB4, Q.RQ1; 15. Q.K3, P.KR3; 16. B.P3, R.B1; 17. B.Q6, K.RK4; 18. N.K2; N.R4; 19. B.N3, Q.R3; 0. B.B2, P.QB4; 21. P.K5, P.P.; 22. N.P., N.P5; 29. Q.N3, N.ZeP; 24. B.K4, K.RQ1; 25. Q.P., Q.Q; 26. B.RQ, Q.RN1; 27. P.N3, R.B2; 28. P.N3, N.P5; 29. Q.R.B1, N.N7; 30. R.N1, R.N1, R.N5, 31. R.N6, B.N1, White resigns.

4

White: Henry King Black: R. J. Cunco
DUTCH DEFENCE

1. P.Q., P.KB4; 2. N.KB3; N.KB3; 3. P.FKN3, P.KS; 4. B-N2, B-N2; 7. P.B4, P.Q.; 4. 6. N.B3; P.B3; 7. O.Q. O.G; 8. Q.B2, P.P.P., 9. P.K4, N.R3; 10. P.QR3, N.B2; 11. B-BM, N.N4; 12. N.N4; P.NN-13; 12. RQ1, N.P1; 14. N.K3; N.B3; 13. Q.Q2, N.Q4; 16. K.R-K1, N.R3; N.B3; 13. Q.Q2, N.Q4; 16. K.R-K1, N.B3; N.B3; 17. Q.Q3, B-N1; 18. Q.B3, B-B3; 19. P.Q5, P.P.; 20. R.P., Q-K1; 21. Q.Q1, B-K2; 22. N/Q7, B-R2; 23. R/Q5, B-N2; 48. RB07, R.Q1; 23. RSR, Q-R3; 26. Q.NQds, B-NQ; 27. RSR6h, Resimon, S. RSR6h, RS

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-problems-

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Solutions to No. 34: Q-B3, if N-B4 2. Q-B4 if N-B5 2. R-B5 if N-B6 2, B-B2 if N-B7 2, R-B6

No. 35: R-Q6 followed by Q-B3 or Q-K3. No. 36: Q-R4 if P-B4 2. N-Q6! Watch out for No. 39. Rated as difficult. In No. 38 the mates are all set to trap the solver.

No. 37 O. WURZBURG

No. 38 C. PROMISLO

No. 39 I. I O'KEEFE



MATE IN THREE



MATE IN TWO

MATE IN TWO

six traps in the caro-kann

| | | 1 | | |
|----|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| 1. | P-K4 | P-QB3 | 5. N-N3 | B-N3 |
| 2. | P-Q4 | P-Q4 | 6. N-B3 | P-K3 |
| 3. | N-QB3 | PxP | 7. P-KR4 | P-KR3 |
| 4. | NxP | B-B4 | 8. N-K5 | Q-B3? |
| | | | | |



9. B-KN5! PxB 11. RxR 10. PxP QxNP

White has won the exchange.

п

1. P.K4 P.QB3 5. Q.Q3 P.K4 2. P.Q4 P.Q4 6. PxP Q.R4ch 3. N.QB3 PxP 7. B.Q2 QxKP 4. NxP N.B3 8. O.O-O!



8. . . . NxN? 10. B-N5 d.ch 9. Q-Q8ch!! KxQ And mate in the next move.

| Ш | | | | | | |
|----|-------|-------|----|-------|--|------|
| 1. | P-K4 | P-QB3 | 5. | N-QB3 | | N-B |
| 2. | P-Q4 | P-Q4 | 6. | B-N5 | | Q-N3 |
| 3. | PxP | PxP | 7. | PxP | | QxN |
| 4. | P-OB4 | N-KB3 | | | | |



8. R-B1! N-QN5 10. B-QB4 B-N5 9. N-R4 QxRP 11. N-KB3 White wins a piece.

īv

1. P-K4 P-QB3 5. N-N3 P-KR4
2. P-Q4 P-Q4 6. B-KN5? P-R5
3. N-QB3 PxP 7. BxN PxN
4. NxP N-B3 8. B-K5



8. . . . RxP 10, P-B3 QxBch!
9. RxR Q-R4ch 11. PxQ PxR

And Black wins a piece.

V

1. P.K4 P.QB3 5. NxNch NPxN 2. P.Q4 P.Q4 6. P.KN3 Q.B2 3. N.QB3 PxP 7. N.B3 B-N5 4. NxP N.B3 8. B.KB4?



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8. . . . P-K4! 10. BxP Q-K2
9. PxP PxP
Black wins a piece.

VI

1. P.K4 P.QB3 5. N.QB3 N.B3 2. P.Q4 P.Q4 6. N.B3 P.KN3 3. PxP PxP 7. B-N5 N.K5 4. P.QB4 N.KB3 (See Diagram) NVPP NVB 0 NVPN P.K3

Black wins a piece, as after 10. Q-B3, follows 10. . . QxKN; 11. N-B7ch, K-Q1; 12. NxR, B-5ch ;wins the Queen or mates. A similar trap occurs also in the King's Indian: 1. P-Q4, N-KB3; 2. P-QB4, P-KN3; 3. N-QB3, B-N2; 4. N-B3, P-Q4; 5. B-N5, N-K5; 6. NxP, NxB; 7. NxN, P-K3; etc.



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